STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY

Financial Report
with Supplemental Information
and Single Audit Report
June 30, 2025

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY

CONTENTS

Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4 - 12
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	13
Statement of Activities	14
Fund Financial Statements:	
Governmental Funds:	
Balance Sheet	15
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance to the	
Statement of Net Position	16
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund	
Balances	17
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of	
Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	
to the Statement of Activities	18
Notes to Financial Statements	19 - 30
Required Supplemental Information	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund	31
Other Supplemental Information	
Special Revenue Funds:	
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and	
Changes in Fund Balance	32 - 33
Fiduciary Fund Statements	34 - 35
Federal Awards Supplemental Information	
Single Audit Report	Section A

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Independent Auditor's Report

To Management and the Board of Directors of Star International Academy

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining information of Star International Academy (the 'Academy'), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Star International Academy as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Academy, and meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements is required by the Government Auditing Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquires, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Star International Academy's basic financial statements. The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplementary information as identified in the table of contents, is fairly stated, in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 21, 2025, on our consideration of Star International Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Star International Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

Dearborn, Michigan October 21, 2025

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY

24425 Hass Street Dearborn Heights, Michigan, 48127

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

This section of Star International Academy's (the Academy) annual financial report presents discussion and analysis of Star International Academy's financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2025. It should be read in conjunction with the Academy's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

The Academy is required to implement the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34 (GASB No. 34) in its financial statement presentation. This accounting standard requires the reporting of two types of financial statements: Government-wide Financial Statements and Fund Financial Statements.

The financial report is only one measure of an Academy's viability. An Academy's goal is to provide services to the students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. Consideration should also be given to other non-financial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and safety of the schools, in the assessment of the overall health of a school's district.

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Star International Academy financially as a whole. The government-wide financial statements provide information about the activities of the whole Academy, presenting both an aggregate view of the Academy's finances and a long-term view of those finances. The fund statements provide the next level of detail. For government activities, those statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the Academy's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Academy's significant fund - the General Fund. The components of the annual report are as follows.

Star International Academy

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (Required Supplemental Information)

Basic Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

Fund Financial Statements

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

(Required Supplemental Information) Budgetary Information for Major Fund

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Government-Wide Financial Statements provide information about the activities of the Academy as a whole, presenting both an aggregate view of the Academy's finances and a long-term view of those finances. Government-Wide Statements are presented on a full accrual basis, which is the primary accounting method used in private industry. The Statement of Net Position reports all the Academy's assets regardless if they are available for current use or legally restricted, and all of its liabilities, both short-term and long-term. The Statement of Activities reports all of the Academy's revenues and expenses by type of activity.

Fund Financial Statements

The Academy segregates resources and activities in separate funds (or entities); each used for a specific purpose, to facilitate accountability for those resources. The fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the operations of a School District's various fiscal components, not a long-term view of the School District's as a whole. It provides information as to the amount of financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance programs. It also provides information about the School District's most significant Fund – the General fund (the Academy's principal operating Fund) and its non-major fund, the Food Service fund. Only those assets that are measurable and currently available are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent that they can be paid using current financial resources.

The School District as a Whole

As discussed above, the Statement of Net Position provides information about the Academy as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of Star International Academy's net position as of June 30, 2025.

Table 1-Summary of Star International Academy's Net Position

	Governmental Activities (in thousands)		
Assets Current and Other Assets	2025 \$ 19,613	2024 \$ 18,933	
Capital Assets – Net of Accumulated Depreciation Total Assets	16,172 35,785	17,667 36,600	
Deferred Outflow of Resources			
Deferred Cost of Refunding	<u> 178</u>	<u>190</u>	
Total assets and deferred outflow of resources	<u>\$ 35,963</u>	<u>\$ 36,790</u>	
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities	\$ 3,238	\$ 3,294	
Long-Term Liabilities	10,081	<u>11,174</u>	
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 13,319</u>	\$ 14,468	
Net Position			
Invested in Capital Assets – Net of Related Debt	6,090	6,494	
Restricted	2,331	2,348	
Unrestricted	14,222	13,480	
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 22,643</u>	<u>\$ 22,322</u>	

Net position at year-end was \$22,643,568. The Academy's net investment in Capital Assets, net of related debt, was \$6,090,113. The \$14,222,481 in unrestricted net position represents the cumulative operating results for the year ended June 30, 2025, and all prior years.

The Academy's net position increased by \$321,176 during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 (please refer to Table 2 below). The cost to operate the Academy's programs was \$29,598,139. Partially funding these programs were charges for services and grant revenues totaling \$3,427,563. The remaining cost of the Academy was funded by general revenues, primarily State Aid totaling \$25,453,895 and other local and miscellaneous revenue of \$1,037,857.

Table 2 – Summary of the Statement of Activities

	(in thousands)		
Revenues:	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Program Revenues			
Charges for Services	\$ 46	\$ 31.5	
Federal Grants	3,381	3,496	
General Revenues			
State Foundation Allowance	25,454	22,705	
Other & Incoming Transfers	1,038	967	
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 29,919</u>	<u>\$ 27,200</u>	
Function/Program Expenses:			
Instruction	\$14,129	\$12,965	
Support Services	1,232	1,009	
General, Executive and Building Administration	4,467	3,984	
Food Services	1,598	1,391	
Business Support Services	511	481	
Operating, Maintenance & Other	5,138	4,471	
Depreciation (Unallocated)	1,963	2,788	
Interest & Other Cost on Long-Term Debt	560	569	
Total Expenses	<u>29,598</u>	<u>27,658</u>	
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$ 321	<u>\$ (458)</u>	

Governmental Activities

State of Michigan Aid, Unrestricted

The State of Michigan aid, unrestricted is determined by the following variables:

- Per student, foundation allowance: annually, the State of Michigan sets the per student foundation allowance. The Academy's foundation allowance was \$9,608 per student for the school year 2024-2025.
- Student Enrollment: The Academy's student enrollment for the fall count of 2024-2025 was 2,080 students. To calculate total state aid to be provided by the foundation allowance, a blend of 90% of current year's fall count and 10% of the previous year's winter count is multiplied by the Academy's foundation allowance.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2025, Star International Academy had an investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, of \$16,171,559 (please refer to Table 3 below). This includes the building improvements, computers, software, furniture and other equipment.

Capital assets purchased or acquired are capitalized at cost. The Academy's capitalization policy is individual amounts exceeding \$1,000.

The Academy added approximately \$467,952 of capital assets during the year.

Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Total depreciation expense for the year was \$1,963,441.

Table 3 – Capital Assets

Description	<u>June 30, 2025</u> (in thousands)	June 30, 2024 (in thousands)
Land	\$ 3,639	\$ 3,639
Building – Athletic Field	3,567	3,535
Building – Canton	6,854	6,781
Building /Building Improvements	20,809	20,695
Computers & Equipment	5,472	5,358
Furniture & Equipment	1,672	1,537
School Buses / Vehicles	319	319
Total Capital Assets	\$ 42,332	\$ 41,864
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(26,161)</u>	(<u>24,197)</u>
Net Capital Assets	\$ 16,172	\$ 17,667

<u>Debt</u>

On August 1, 2020, Star International Academy entered into an agreement with Michigan Finance Authority (MFA) to issue Public School Academy Refunding Bonds, Series 2020 in the amount \$10,225,000. to refinance the Academy's full term certificates of participation, issued in September 2012. The balance of full term certificates as of August 31, 2020 was fully paid from the proceeds of the bonds.

At June 30, 2025 Star International Academy's long-term debt from the bonds is \$8,150,000. The current amount due is \$745,000 while the non-current portion is \$7,405,000. Please refer to Table 4 for a detail of the debt related to bond issuance.

On February 21, 2019, Star International Academy signed a 12 year note in the amount of \$3,500,000 for the renovation and building of facility acquired in 2018. At June 30, 2025, the balance of the note is \$2,852,186.

<u>Table 4 – Outstanding Long-Term Liabilities</u>

Maturity schedules and interest rates for the long-term liabilities are as follows:

Bonds Payable

Maturity Date	Principal Amount	Interest Rate
March 1, 2026	\$ 745,000	4.00%
March 1, 2027	775,000	4.00%
March 1, 2028	810,000	4.00%
March 1, 2029	850,000	4.00%
March 1, 2030 - March 1, 2031	1,825,000	4.00%
March 1, 2032 - March 1, 2033	3,145,000	4.00%
Total	<u>\$ 8,150,000</u>	

Notes Payable

Payment Period	Principal Payments	<u>Interest Rate</u>
June 30, 2026	\$ 132,000	4.40%
June 30, 2027	126,000	4.40%
June 30, 2028	120,000	4.40%
June 30, 2029	114,000	4.40%
June 30, 2030 & thereafter	2,393,545	4.40%
Total	<u>\$ 2,885,545</u>	

The School District's Funds

As mentioned above, the Academy uses funds to segregate and account for resources and activities that are used for specific purposes. At June 30, 2024, the Academy's Governmental Funds had a combined fund balance of \$17,333,887 an increase of \$834,796 from June 30, 2024. The contributions of each individual fund are:

General Fund

The ending balance of the General Fund, the principal operating fund of the Academy, increased by \$879,515 at June 30, 2025 to 17,333,887 from \$16,454,373 at June 30, 2024. The increase is primarily attributable to an increase in funding for fiscal year 2025. The fund balance of the General Fund is available to fund costs related to school operations.

Other Governmental Funds

The School District's non-major fund - Food Service Fund, is presented in this category. At June 30, 2025, the Food Service Fund had zero balance. Revenues of the food services program were \$44,719 less than the expenses for the year 2024-2025. Any available fund balance of the Food Service is restricted and available only to fund costs related to academy's food service programs.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

State law requires that school districts periodically amend their budgets to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. During the year, the Academy revised its budget in response to and / or in anticipation of changing operating conditions. The Academy had two budget amendments during the year that were approved by the Board of Directors of Star International Academy, and the final budget was approved in June 2025 (A schedule showing the Academy's Original Budget, Final Budget, and actual results for the General Fund is provided in the Required Supplemental Information section of these Financial Statements).

The majority of the School Districts revenue is based on student enrollment. For the fiscal year 2024-2025, it received \$9,608 per pupil from the State of Michigan. The original budget which was completed at the end of the prior fiscal year reflected certain assumptions for enrollment, grant funding, staffing and other expenditures. The June 2025 amended (Final) budget reflected actual enrollment based on the October 2024 official pupil count, and a revised estimate of federally approved grant funding, operating expenditures based on the revised revenues estimate were updated accordingly. The actual ending fund balance met expectations.

Final Budget Vs. Actual

Revenues:	Final Budget	Actual
2015 - 2016	14,553,030	14,464,369
2016 - 2017	14,270,746	14,269,739
2017 - 2018	16,689,525	16,338,535
2018 - 2019	16,214,199	15,695,172
2019 - 2020	16,517,423	16,139,792
2020 - 2021	22,347,580	21,631,501
2021 - 2022	23,616,597	22,884,024
2022 - 2023	27,835,600	26,723,062
2023 - 2024	25,958,471	25,986,203
2024 - 2025	28,280,998	28,321,452
Expenditures:		
2015 - 2016	14,443,421	13,270,199
2016 - 2017	14,575,506	13,966,011
2017 - 2018	17,213,110	16,543,236
2018 - 2019	16,338,740	15,744,866
2019 - 2020	17,254,129	17,098,830
2020 - 2021	22,260,835	19,020,928
2021 - 2022	22,818,719	19,574,507
2022 - 2023	27,555,967	25,574,408
2023 - 2024	25,987,094	25,035,973
2024 - 2025	28,201,925	27,441,937

Economic Factors affecting Next Year's Budgets:

Our elected officials and administration consider many factors when setting the Academy's 2026 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The State Foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The membership blend for the 2025-2026 fiscal year is based on 90 percent of the current school year October count and 10 percent of the prior year February student count. The 2025 budget was adopted in June 2025, based on an estimate of students that will be enrolled in September 2025. Approximately 87 percent of total General Fund revenue is from the foundation allowance. As a result, Academy funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2025-2026 school years, we anticipate that the fall student count will be close to the estimates used in creating the 2026 budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, State law requires the Academy to amend the budget if actual Academy's resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the Academy's revenue is heavily dependent on State funding and the health of the State's School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect

revenues to fund its appropriation to local school Governments. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues.

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents-unrestricted	\$ 11,307,107	
Cash and cash equivalents-restricted	2,330,972	
Receivables		
State aid and grants	4,431,766	
Federal	592,991	
Prepaid cost and other current assets	950,404	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	16,171,559	
Total Assets	35,784,799	
Deferred Outflow of Resources		
Deferred cost of refunding	178,176	
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	35,962,975	
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	163,149	
Other current liabilities	102,613	
Accrued expenses	1,920,695	
Accrued interest	130,767	
Long-term liabilities, due within one year	920,740	
Total Current Liabilities	3,237,964	
Long-term liabilities:		
Long-term liabilities, due after one year	10,081,446	
Total Long-Term Liabilities	10,081,446	
Total Liabilities	13,319,410	
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	6,090,113	
Restricted	2,330,972	
Unrestricted	14,222,481	
Total Net Position	\$ 22,643,568	

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

			Program	ı Revenues	Governmental Activities Net (Expense)
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions	Revenues and Changes in Net Assets
Governmental Activities					
Instruction	\$ 11,288,809	\$	-	\$1,965,398	\$ (9,323,411)
Supporting Services					
Pupil support services	1,232,015		-	-	(1,232,015)
Instructional support services	2,839,751		-	-	(2,839,751)
General administration	4,011,983		-	-	(4,011,983)
School administration services	455,027		-	-	(455,027)
Business services	511,472		-	-	(511,472)
Operations and maintenance	2,151,131		-	-	(2,151,131)
Transportation	65,310		-	-	(65,310)
Other support services	2,635,195		-	-	(2,635,195)
Community activities	285,809		-	-	(285,809)
Food services	1,598,140		46,424	1,415,741	(135,975)
Depreciation	1,963,441		-	-	(1,963,441)
Interest & fees on long-term debt	560,056				(560,056)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 29,598,139	\$	46,424	\$3,381,139	(26,170,576)
	General Revenue State aid - all s		q		25,453,895
	Other sources	Ource	5		1,037,857
	Office sources				1,037,637
	Total Gener	ral Re	venues		26,491,752
	Change in Net l	Positi	on		321,176
	Net Position -Ju	ıly 1, 2	2024		22,322,392
Net Position -June 30, 2025					\$ 22,643,568

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2025

	 General Fund	Gov	n-Major ernmental Funds	Total
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents-unrestricted	\$ 11,307,107	\$	-	\$ 11,307,107
Cash and cash equivalents-restricted	2,330,972		-	2,330,972
Due from other governmental units	4,949,370		75,388	5,024,758
Due from other funds	61,303		-	61,303
Prepaid cost and other current assets	 950,404		-	 950,404
Total Assets	\$ 19,599,156	\$	75,388	\$ 19,674,544
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 163,149	\$	-	\$ 163,149
Due to other funds	102,613		61,303	163,916
Accrued expenses	1,906,610		14,085	1,920,695
Deferred Revenue	 92,897			 92,897
Total Liabilities	2,265,269		75,388	2,340,657
Fund Balances				
Non-Spendable Fund Balance:				
Prepaid cost	950,404		-	950,404
Restricted Fund Balance:				
Food service	-		-	-
Debt service	2,330,972		-	2,330,972
Assigned Fund Balance:				
Capital projects	5,000,000		-	5,000,000
Unrestricted Fund Balance:	0.050.511			0.050.511
Unassigned fund balance	 9,052,511			 9,052,511
Total Fund Balance	 17,333,887			 17,333,887
Total Liabilities				
and Fund Balances	\$ 19,599,156	\$	75,388	\$ 19,674,544

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2025

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 17,333,888
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, not reported as assets in governmental funds	
Cost of capital assets \$ 42,332,171	
Accumulated depreciation (26,160,612)	16,171,559
Grants and other receivables that are collected after year end, such that they are not available to pay bills outstanding as of year end, are not recognized in the funds.	92,897
Accrued interest payable is not included as a liability in governmental funds	(130,767)
Bonds payable and bond issue premiums are not due and payable in the current	
period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. Bonds payable	(8,150,000)
Notes payable are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:	(2,852,186)
Unamortized deferred refunding costs are not financial	
resources and are not reported in the funds.	178,176

\$ 22,643,568

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	General Fund		Non-Major Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds	
Revenues						
Local sources	\$	159,816	\$	46,424	\$	206,240
States sources		25,411,094		42,801		25,453,895
Federal sources		1,872,501		1,415,741		3,288,242
Other Sources		878,041		-		878,041
Total Governmental Fund Revenues		28,321,452		1,504,966		29,826,418
Expenditures						
Instruction		11,299,749		-		11,299,749
Supporting Services:						
Pupil support services		1,232,015		-		1,232,015
Instructional staff		2,932,398		-		2,932,398
General administration		4,017,333		-		4,017,333
School administration		455,027		-		455,027
Business support services		511,472		-		511,472
Operations and maintenance		2,308,645		-		2,308,645
Transportation		65,310		-		65,310
Central support services		2,406,416		-		2,406,416
Athletic activities		266,991		-		266,991
Food services		-		1,607,340		1,607,340
Community services		285,809		- -		285,809
Facilities acquisition & improvement		154,090		-		154,090
Principal, interest & fees on long-term debt		1,449,027				1,449,027
Total Governmental Fund Expenditures		27,384,282		1,607,340		28,991,622
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures		937,170		(102,374)		834,796
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Operating transfers in		-		57,655		57,655
Operating transfers out		(57,655)				(57,655)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(57,655)		57,655		
Excess of Revenues and Other Financing Sources						
Over Expenditures and Other Uses		879,515		(44,719)		834,796
Fund Balance, July 1, 2024		16,454,373		44,719		16,499,092
Fund Balance, June 30, 2025	\$	17,333,888	\$	-	\$	17,333,888

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2025

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because: Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the statement of activities. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period: Depreciation Expense \$(1,963,441) Capitalized capital outlay 467,952 (1,495,489) Revenue is reported in the statement of activities when earned; it is not reported in the funds until collected or collectible with 60 days of year end: Current year deferred revenue 92,897 Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid (9,233) Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847 Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 321,176	Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 834,796
in governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the statement of activities. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period: Depreciation Expense \$ (1,963,441) 467,952 (1,495,489)	-		
Revenue is reported in the statement of activities when earned; it is not reported in the funds until collected or collectible with 60 days of year end: Current year deferred revenue 92,897 Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid (9,233) Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	in governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the statement of activities. This is the amount by which depreciation	I	
Revenue is reported in the statement of activities when earned; it is not reported in the funds until collected or collectible with 60 days of year end: Current year deferred revenue 92,897 Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid (9,233) Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	Depreciation Expense	\$ (1,963,441)	
when earned; it is not reported in the funds until collected or collectible with 60 days of year end: Current year deferred revenue 92,897 Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid (9,233) Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term 891,358 debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	Capitalized capital outlay	467,952	(1,495,489)
Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid (9,233) Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	when earned; it is not reported in the funds until collected		
when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid (9,233) Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	Current year deferred revenue		92,897
but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds		(9,233)
but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt) Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	Department of deletening sized is an extraorditum in accomment	al famile	
the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds: 6,847	but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-		891,358
	the use of current financial resources and therefore an	-	6 847
			\$

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Star International Academy (the "Academy") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

Star International Academy is a public school academy that provides instructional and support services to students in grades K-12. The academy was formed under Part 6A of the Revised School Code, as amended.

The Academy's contract with Bay Mills to organize and administer a public school academy is effective through July 1, 2026. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State Constitution. The Academy is organized and administered by a Board of Directors in compliance with provision of the Revised School Code. The Academy pays the Bay Mills Board of Trustees 3 percent of State Aid as administrative fees. The total administrative fee paid through Star International Academy to the Bay Mills Board of Trustees was approximately \$734,284 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational and financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the Academy's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate, component units of the Academy. Based on application of the criteria, the entity does not contain component units.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. Substantially all interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Governmental activities, which normally are supported by intergovernmental revenue, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the Academy's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational and capital requirements of a particular function. Other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The effect of the interfund activity has been substantially eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all unrestricted State aid.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

Government-Wide Statements (continued) **Fund-Based Statements**

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as required under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance approach, which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The State portion of the foundation is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue in accordance with state law.

The Academy also receives revenue from the State to administer certain categorical educational programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain categorical funds require an accounting to the State of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received which are not expected to be expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as deferred revenue. Other categorical funding is recognized when the appropriation is received.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

The Academy reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund

The General Fund is used to record the general operation of the Academy pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

Additionally, the Academy reports the following non-major governmental Special Revenue Fund; the Food Services Fund and Fiduciary Fund:

Food Service Fund

This fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the Academy's food service program. Any deficit generated by this activity is the responsibility of the General Fund.

Custodial Funds

Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, or private-purpose trust funds. The Academy maintains custodial funds to hold assets as an agent in a trustee capacity for various classes, clubs, and student activities.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity

Deposits, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of twelve months or less when acquired.

The Academy believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Academy evaluates each financial institution it deposits Academy funds with and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk are used as depositories.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (continued)

Deposits, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued)

The Academy is authorized by Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 139.91 to invest surplus monies in federally insured United States banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The School District is also authorized to invest in bonds and notes, certain commercial paper, U.S. Government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances and mutual funds and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2025 consist primarily of state school aid due from the State of Michigan and the federal government. All receivables are expected to be fully collected in July and August of 2025 and are considered current for the purposes of these financial statements.

Prepaid Expenditures and Other Current Assets

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2025, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and expenditure is reported in the year in which the services are consumed.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset life are not capitalized. The Academy does not have any infrastructure-type assets.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (continued)

Capital Assets(continued)

Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and additions 20 - 50 years Furniture and other equipment 5 - 20 years

MPSERS Liability

The Academy contracted with Hamadeh Educational Services, Inc. to provide all staffing personnel during the year under audit. Consequently, all staffing cost is treated as purchased services in these financial statements.

The Academy has no obligation to fund the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Deferred Revenue

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that is not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond proceeds, premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, during the current period.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriations or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following components of the fund balance:

Fund Equity

• **Non-spendable**- Amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (continued) Fund Equity (continued)

- **Restricted** Amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provision, or by enabling legislation for use of a specific purpose.
- Committed- Amounts that have been formally set aside by the Board of Directors for use and specific purposes. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Board of Directors.
- **Assigned-** Intent to spend the resources on a specific purpose expressed by the Board of Directors.
- Unassigned- Amounts that do not fall into any of the above categories. This is the residual classification for amounts in the General Fund and represents the fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds or has not been restricted, committed or assigned for specific purposes in the General Fund.

The Academy uses unrestricted amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a debt covenants or grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, when necessary, the Academy would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The Academy does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy. The Board of Directors shall ensure that adequate funds are reserved for the General Fund to maintain a secure financial position

Comparative Data

Comparative data is not included in the Academy's financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements (statement of net position and statement of activities) prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Academy's activities have been provided.

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Data

The Academy is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of the State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (the Uniform Budgetary Act). The following is a summary of the requirements of the Act:

- 1. Budgets must be adopted for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds by July 1.
- 2. The budgets must be balanced.
- 3. The budgets must be amended when necessary.
- 4. Public hearings must be held before budget adoptions.
- 5. Expenditures cannot exceed budget appropriations.
- 6. Expenditures must be authorized by a budget before being incurred.

The Academy formally adopted General Fund and Special Revenue Fund (Food Services) budgets by function for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. No encumbrances were outstanding in the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds at June 30, 2025. During the current year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The combined statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – all governmental fund types is presented in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. The combined statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – budget and actual is presented on the same basis of accounting used in preparing the adopted budget.

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations of Budgetary Funds

The Academy had expenditures in certain functional areas that were insignificantly in excess of amounts appropriated, as described on page 32 of these financial statements. In all cases, adequate fund balance was available to cover these expenditures.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes and the Academy's investment policy authorize the Academy to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan; the Academy is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles. The Academy's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority. The Academy has designated one bank for the deposit of its funds, and has not adopted any other formal investment policy.

The Academy's cash and investments are subject to custodial credit risk, which is examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits – Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. The Academy evaluates its depositories and only those with an acceptable risk level are used for the Academy's deposits. The Academy believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits.

At year end, the Academy's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements as cash and cash equivalents of \$11,307,107.

The deposits of the Academy were reflected in the accounts of the financial institution at \$11,448,102 of which \$855,459 is covered by federal depository insurance.

NOTE 4- INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances is as follows:

Fund Due From

	General Fund		Foo	od Service Fund	<u>Fiduci</u>	ary Fund	Total		
Fund Due To									
General Fund	\$	-	\$	61,303	\$	-	\$	61,303	
Fiduciary Fund		102,613						102,613	
Total	\$	102,613	\$	61,303	\$	_	\$	163,916	

NOTE 4- INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS (continued)

The balance is a result of the lag time between the dates that goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024				sposals and istments	Balance June 30, 2025		
Land	\$	3,638,500	\$	-	\$ -	\$	3,638,500	
Assets being depreciated:								
Building and improvements		11,960,512		113,027	-		12,073,539	
George Street Building		7,470,065		-	-		7,470,065	
Office Building		1,264,729		-	-		1,264,729	
Building - Athletic field		3,534,950		32,808	-		3,567,758	
Building - Canton		6,781,153		73,600			6,854,753	
Computer Equipment		5,358,204		113,297	-		5,471,501	
Furniture & Other Equipment		1,537,192		135,220	-		1,672,412	
School buses and vehicles		318,913		-	-		318,913	
Subtotal		41,864,219		467,952	-		42,332,171	
Accumulated depreciation:								
Building and improvements		9,511,823		802,728	-		10,314,551	
George Street Building		4,405,033		276,669	-		4,681,702	
Office Building		681,428		46,842	-		728,270	
Building - Athletic field		2,474,461		179,701	-		2,654,162	
Building - Canton		857,169		252,390	-		1,109,559	
Computer Equipment		5,085,106		151,524	-		5,236,630	
Furniture & Other Equipment		1,068,725		227,011	-		1,295,736	
School buses and vehicles		113,423		26,576	-		139,999	
Subtotal		24,197,170		1,963,441	-		26,160,612	
Net capital assets being								
depreciated		14,028,549		(1,495,489)	 -		12,533,059	
Net capital assets	\$	17,667,049	\$	(1,495,489)	\$ -	\$	16,171,559	

Depreciation expense was not charged to specific activities as the Academy considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employees injuries (workers compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Academy has purchased commercial insurance for all claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage since inceptions.

NOTE 7 - LONG -TERM DEBT

PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY REFUNDING BONDS, SERIES 2020

BONDS DEBT SERVICE JUNE 30, 2025

Governmental Activities:]	Beginning Balance	Additions		Reductions		Due Within One Year		Ending Balance		
Series 2020 Bonds	\$	8,870,000	\$		\$	(720,000)	\$	745,000	\$	8,150,000	
TOTAL	\$	8,870,000	\$	_	\$	(720,000)	\$	745,000	\$	8,150,000	

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above mentioned governmental bond obligations are as follows:

FUTURE BOND DEBT SERVICE

PERIOD	_	RINCIPAL MOUNT \$		JAL INTEREST MOUNT \$	 NUAL DEBT SERVICE \$
			'	_	
2025-2026		745,000		392,300	1,137,300
2026-2027		775,000		362,500	1,137,500
2027-2028		810,000		331,500	1,141,500
2028-2029		850,000		291,500	1,141,500
2029-2031		1,825,000		452,500	2,277,500
2031-2033		3,145,000		265,500	 3,410,500
TOTAL	\$	8,150,000	\$	2,095,800	\$ 10,245,800

NOTE 7 - LONG - TERM DEBT (continued)

NOTES PAYABLE JUNE 30, 2025

Governmental Activities:	F	Beginning Balance	Additions		Reductions		Due Within One Year		Ending Balance		
2019 Note Payable	\$	3,023,545	\$		\$	(171,358)	\$	175,740	\$	2,852,186	
TOTAL	\$	3,023,545	\$		\$	(171,358)	\$	175,740	\$	2,852,186	

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLAN

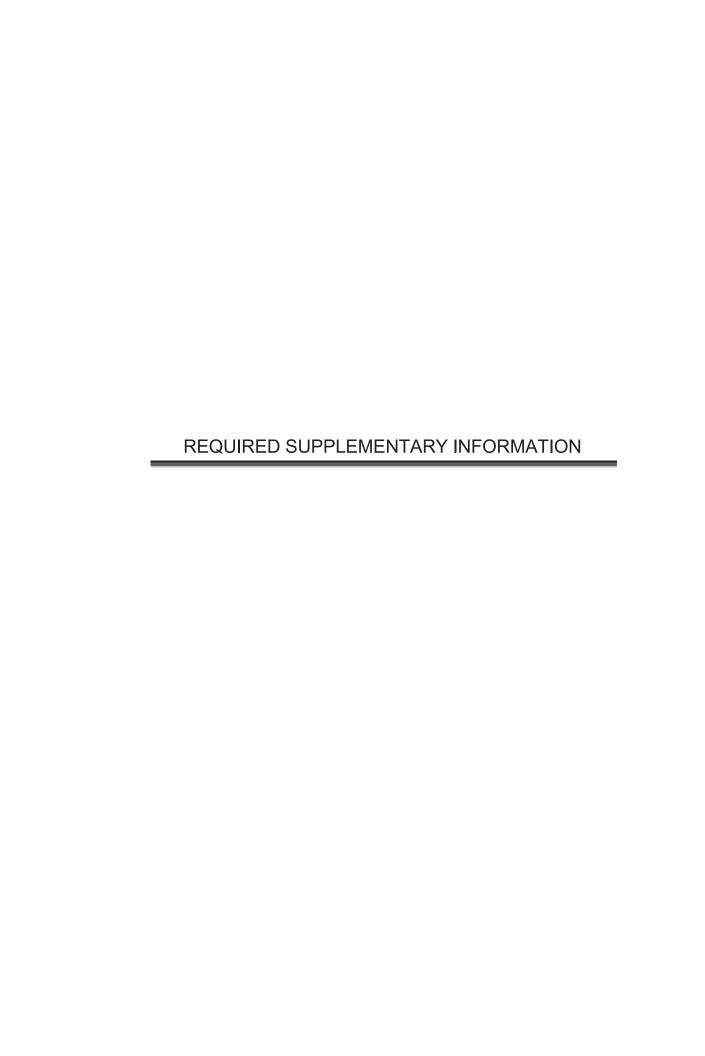
Hamadeh Educational Services, Inc. employed all staff working at the Academy effective July 2, 1998. The employees are not required to participate in the Michigan Public School Employee's Retirement System (MPSERS). Hamadeh Educational Services, Inc. provides a separate pension plan to its employees.

NOTE 9 - ADMINISTRATIVE FEES AND RELATED PARTY

The owner of Hamadeh Educational Services, Inc. (HES) is both the Executive Director of the Academy and the President of HES. HES provided all management services to the Academy during the year ended June 30, 2025. HES was paid \$2,888,589 for providing management services during the year.

NOTE 10 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 21, 2025 which is the date the financials statements were available to be issued. Events occurring after that date have not been evaluated to determine whether a change in the financial statements would be required.



STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE-GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

						Variances Over/(Under)	
		Budgeted	Amou		Actual	Final	
	Ori	ginal		Final	(GAAP Basis)	1	to Actual
Revenues							
Local sources	\$	120,000	\$	196,775	\$ 159,816	\$	(36,959)
State sources	23	,392,938		25,360,681	25,411,094		50,413
Federal sources	1	,369,967		1,694,406	1,872,501		178,095
Other Sources		625,000		1,029,136	878,041		(151,095)
Total Governmental Fund Revenues	25	5,507,905		28,280,998	28,321,452		40,454
Expenditures							
Instructional Services	10	,069,182		11,305,344	11,299,749		(5,595)
Supporting Services:							
Pupil support services	1	,065,450		1,359,632	1,232,015		(127,617)
Instructional staff services	2	,646,770		3,106,687	2,932,398		(174,289)
General administration	3	,645,142		4,066,586	4,017,333		(49,253)
School administration		385,351		508,723	455,027		(53,696)
Business support services		389,765		517,610	511,472		(6,138)
Operation and maintenance	2	,201,522		2,356,174	2,308,645		(47,529)
Transportation		57,139		76,193	65,310		(10,883)
Other support services	2	,318,666		2,505,453	2,406,416		(99,037)
Athletic activities		206,603		288,834	266,991		(21,843)
Community services		175,763		286,220	285,809		(411)
Facilities acquisition & improvement		415,000		207,000	154,090		(52,910)
Principal, interest & fees on long-term debt	1	,449,976		1,458,376	1,449,027		(9,349)
Total Governmental Fund Expenditures	25	,026,329		28,042,832	27,384,282		(658,550)
		481,576		238,166	937,170		699,004
Other Financing Sources (Uses)							
Transfer out				(159,093)	(57,655)		101,438
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)				(159,093)	(57,655)		101,438
Excess of Revenues and Other Financing							
Sources Over Expenditures		481,576		79,073	879,515		800,442
Fund Balance, July 1, 2024	18	3,153,105	_	16,454,373	16,454,373		
Fund Balance, June 30, 2025	\$ 18	,634,681	\$	16,533,446	\$ 17,333,888	\$	800,442

See accompanying notes to the financial statements



STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY BALANCE SHEET SPECIAL REVENUE FUND JUNE 30, 2025

	-	Food Services		
ASSETS				
Due from other governmental units	_		75,388	
TOTAL A	ASSETS	\$	75,388	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities Due to other funds Accrued expenditures	_		61,303 14,085	
TOTAL LIA	BILITIES		75,388	
Fund Balances Restricted Fund Balance: Food Service	-			
TOTAL FUND BAI	LANCE			
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BAI	LANCE	\$	75,388	

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Food Services
Revenues	
Local sources	\$ 46,424
State sources	42,801
Federal sources	1,415,741
Other sources	 57,655
Total Revenues	1,562,621
Expenditures	
Food services	1,607,340
Total Expenditures	1,607,340
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	(44,719)
Fund Balance, July 1, 2024	 44,719
Fund Balance, June 30, 2025	\$ -

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUND JUNE 30, 2025

	Custodial Funds	
ASSETS		
Due from General Fund	\$	106,240
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	106,240
NET POSITION		
Restricted for:		
Individuals, organizations and other custodial activities	\$	106,240
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	106,240

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Custodial Funds		
Additions			
Fundraisers	\$	170,905	
Total additions		170,905	
Deductions			
Supplies and materials		168,824	
Total deductions		168,824	
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position		2,081	
Net Position, July 1, 2024		104,159	
Net Position, June 30, 2025	\$	106,240	

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION SINGLE AUDIT REPORT JUNE 30, 2025

SECTION A

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE(S)
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Maters Based on an Audit of Financial	
Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	1 - 1A
Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	2A - 5A
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	6A - 7A
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	8A - 9A
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	10A -11A

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Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of Star International Academy

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Star International Academy (the Academy), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025., and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Star International Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2025.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Star International Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Star International Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Star International Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Members: A.I.C.P.A. and M.I.C.P.A.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Star International Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

Dearborn, Michigan October 21, 2025.

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Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Directors of Star International Academy

Report on Compliance for each Major Federal program

We have audited Star International Academy's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Star International Academy's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Star International Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Star International Academy's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States

of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance

Members: A.I.C.P.A. and M.I.C.P.A.

To the Board of Directors Star International Academy Page 2

with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Star International Academy's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Star International Academy's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Star International Academy complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of Star International Academy is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Star International Academy's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Star International Academy's internal control over compliance.

To the Board of Directors Star International Academy Page 3

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Star International Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management as was derived from and relates directly to underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information

Star International Academy To the Board of Directors Page 4

has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

Dearborn, Michigan October 21, 2025

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

PROGRAM TITLE/ PROJECT NUMBER/ SUBRECIPIENT NAME	CFDA NUMBER	APPRO AWA AMOU	ARD	PR	EMO ONLY) RIOR YEAR PENDITURES	ACCR (DEFE) REVE JULY 1	RRED) ENUE	P	RAL FUNDS/ AYMENTS IN-KIND RECEIVED	EXF	PENDITURES	(DI RE	CCRUED EFERRED) VENUE AT NE 30, 2025
Cluster:													
Child Nutrition Cluster:													
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the													
Michigan Department of Education:													
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) 2024-2025													
National School Lunch Program - Regular	10.555	\$	87,532	\$	-	\$	-	\$	69,464	\$	69,464	\$	-
Cash Assistance													
National School Breakfast Program - 2023-2024 (Grant No. 241970)	10.553	1	86,647		148,168		8,509		46,988		38,479		-
National School Breakfast Program - 2024-2025 (Grant No. 251970)	10.553	1	93,662		-		-		183,152		193,662		10,511
National School Lunch Program - 2023-2024 (Grant No. 241960)	10.555	8	379,415		719,612		54,427		214,231		159,803		-
National School Lunch Program - 2024-2025 (Grant No. 251960)	10.555	9	27,967		-		-		868,588		927,967		59,379
Afterschool Snack Program- 2024-2025 (Grant No. 251980)	10.555		26,365		-		-		25,608		26,365		756
		2,2	214,057		867,780		62,936		1,338,567		1,346,277		70,646
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		2,3	301,589		867,780		62,936		1,408,031		1,415,741		70,646
Special Education Cluster - U.S. Department of Education -													
Passed through the Wayne County RESA - IDEA													
IDEA - Regular Flow through 2023-2024 (Grant No. 240450)	84.027	2	28,199		228,199		13,624		13,624		-		-
IDEA - Regular Flow through 2024-2025 (Grant No. 250450)	84.027	2	17,351		-		-		214,949		215,335		386
Total Special Education Cluster		4	45,550		228,199		13,624		228,573		215,335		386
Other Federal Awards:													
U.S. Department of Education - Passed through													
the Michigan Department of Education -													
Title I, Part A:													
Improving Basic Program - 2023-2024 Regular (Grant No. 241530)	84.010	1,1	03,509		777,806	3	381,697		597,599		215,902		-
Improving Basic Program - 2024-2025 Regular (Grant No. 251530)	84.010	1,1	98,908						805,974		973,558		167,584
Total Title I		2,3	302,417		777,806	3	381,697		1,403,573		1,189,460		167,584

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

PROGRAM TITLE/ PROJECT NUMBER/ SUBRECIPIENT NAME	CFDA NUMBER	APPROVED AWARD AMOUNT	(MEMO ONLY PRIOR YEAR EXPENDITURI	e [´]	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE JULY 1, 2024	FEDERAL FUNDS/ PAYMENTS IN-KIND RECEIVED	EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE AT JUNE 30, 2025
Other Federal Awards (con't):								
U.S. Department of Education:								
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:								
Title II, Part A:								
Supporting Effective Instruction - 2023-2024 (Grant No. 240520)	84.367	143,575	55,3	79	55,379	59,249	3,870	-
Supporting Effective Instruction - 2024-2025 (Grant No. 250520)	84.367	199,145			-	94,516	152,343	57,827
Total Title II		342,720	55,3	79	55,379	153,765	156,213	57,827
U.S. Department of Education:								
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education: Title III, Part A:								
English Language Acquisition- 2023-2024 (Grant No. 240570)	84.365	3,917	-		-	3,917	3,917	-
English Language Acquisition- 2023-2024 (Grant No. 240580)	84.365	343,368	206,3	56	123,773	131,172	7,399	-
English Language Acquisition- 2024-2025 (Grant No. 250580)	84.365	326,592	-		-	116,862	211,770	94,908
Total Title III		673,877	206,3	56	123,773	251,951	223,086	94,908
U.S. Department of Education:								
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:								
Title IV, Part A:								
Student Support & Academic Enrichment - 2023-2024 (Grant No. 240750)	84.424	90,757	76,2	61	76,261	81,196	4,935	-
Student Support & Academic Enrichment - 2024-2025 (Grant No. 250750)	84.424	80,444	-		-	23,451	54,425	30,974
Total Title IV		171,201	76,2	61	76,261	104,647	59,360	30,974
U.S. Department of Education:								
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:								
Education Stabilization Program:								
GEER Section 11bb Funds (Grant No. 221037)	84.425C	46,809	-		-	46,809	46,809	-
ESSER III Formula- 2021-2022 (Grant No. 213713)	84.425U	6,924,825	651,3	15	11,245	66,153	54,908	
American Rescue Plan-Homeless II- 2021-2022 (Grant No. 211012)	84.425W	35,483	14,3	62	14,362	34,589	20,227	
Total Education Stabilization Program		10,180,152	665,6	77	25,607	147,551	121,944	-
Total noncluster programs passed through								
the Michigan Department of Education		13,670,367	1,781,4	79	662,717	2,061,487	1,750,063	351,293
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS		\$ 16,417,506	\$ 2,877,4	58	\$ 739,278	\$ 3,698,091	\$ 3,381,142	\$ 422,325

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Star International Academy under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Star International Academy, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows, if applicable, of Star International Academy. Pass-through entity identify numbers are presented where available.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3 - INDIRECT COST RATE

Star International Academy has elected to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4 - RECONCILIATION FUNDS STATEMENT - FEDERAL SOURCES

General Fund	\$ 1,872,501
Food Service Fund	 1,415,741
	3,288,242
Deferred Revenue from current year	92,900
Total Revenue per Schedule of	
Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 3,381,142

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 5 - GRANT SECTION AUDITOR REPORT

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor Report and the related Disbursement and Payment Ledger reports, in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. The amounts reported on the CMS Grant Auditor Report agree with the schedule of expenditures of federal awards except for the following timing differences which are included in the Due From Other Governmental Units. Unreconciled differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.

			As Reported	As Reported on 2024-25	
	CFDA	Grant	on 2024-25	Grant Auditor	
Program Title	Number	Number	SEFA	Report	Variance
National School Breakfast	10.553	241970	38,479	46,988	(8,509)
National School Breakfast	10.553	251970	193,662	196,288	(2,626)
National School Lunch Program	10.555	241960	159,803	214,231	(54,428)
National School Lunch Program	10.555	251960	927,967	927,967	-
Afterschool Snack Program	10.555	251980	26,365	26,365	-
Title I Part A	84.010	241530	215,902	597,599	(381,697)
Title I Part A	84.010	241530	973,558	973,558	-
Title II Part A	84.367	240520	3,870	59,249	(55,379)
Title II Part A	84.367	250520	152,343	152,343	-
Title III Part A	84.365	240570	3,917	3,917	-
Title III Part A	84.365	240580	7,399	131,172	(123,773)
Title III Part A	84.365	250580	211,770	211,770	-
Title IV Part A	84.424	240750	4,935	81,196	(76,261)
Title IV Part A	84.424	250750	54,425	54,425	-
American Rescue Plan- Homeless II	84.425W	211012	20,227	34,589	(14,362)
	TOTAL		\$ 2,994,622	\$ 3,711,657	

NOTE 6 - SUB-RECIPIENTS

No amounts were provided to sub-recipients.

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Section 1 - Summary of Auditor's Results

84.010'

Financial Statements Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified Internal control over financial reporting: * Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No * Reportable condition(s) identified that are Yes X None reported not considered to be material weaknesses? Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes X No **Federal Awards** Internal control over major programs: * Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No * Reportable condition(s) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? Yes X None reported Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Audit Requirements of the Uniform Guidance? Yes X No Identification of major program: CFDA Number Federal Program

TITLE 1, PART A

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Dollar threshold	d used to distinguish between type A and type	B programs: \$750,000
Auditee qualifie	ed as low-risk auditee?	X Yes No
Section 2 -	Financial Statement Audit Findings	
	None	
Section 3 -	Federal Program Audit Findings	
	None	

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY REPORT TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

JUNE 30, 2025



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To the Board of Directors of Star International Academy

We have recently completed our audit of the basic financial statements of Star International Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025. In addition to our audit report, we are providing the following required audit communication and recommendations which impact the Academy:

	<u>Page(s)</u>
Results of Audit	2-5
Recommendations	6

We are grateful for the opportunity to be of service to Star International Academy. Should you have any questions regarding the comments in this report, please do not hesitate to call.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

October 21, 2025

Members: A.I.C.P.A. and M.I.C.P.A.

Results of the Audit

We have audited the financial statements of Star International Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30,2025 and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2025, Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated February 4, 2025, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express an opinion about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. We are responsible for planning and performing the audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement. As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the Academy. Our consideration of internal control was solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures specifically to identify such matters and our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Our audit of the Academy's financial statements has also been conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Under *Government Auditing Standards*, we have made some assessments of the Academy's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements. While those assessments are not sufficient to identify all noncompliance with applicable laws, regulations, and contract provisions, we are required to communicate all noncompliance conditions that come to our attention. We have communicated those conditions in a separate letter dated October 21, 2025, regarding our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements.

We are also obligated to communicate certain matters related to our audit of those responsible for the governance of the Academy, including certain instances of error or fraud and significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit. In certain situations, *Government Auditing Standards* require disclosure of illegal acts to applicable government agencies. If such illegal acts were detected during our audit, we would be required to make disclosures regarding these acts to applicable government agencies. No such disclosures were required.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our meeting about planning matters during the preliminary audit phase.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. We will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Academy are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year ended June 30,2025.

We noted no transactions entered into by the Academy during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. There were no significant estimates included in this year's financial statements.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear. Certain financial statements disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. There were no particularly sensitive disclosures included in the financial statements.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. There were no such misstatements identified.

Disagreements with Management

For the purpose of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statement or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated as of the date of the audit report.

Management Consultants with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultant involves application of an accounting principle to the Academy's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

In the normal course of our professional association with the Academy, we generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, business conditions affecting the Academy, and business plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed resulted in a condition of our retention as the Academy's auditors.

Other Information in Documents Containing Audited Financial Statements

Our responsibility for other information in documents containing the Academy's financial statements and report does not extend beyond the financial statements. We do not have an obligation to determine whether or not such information is properly stated. However, we read the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison schedule and nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe that such information, or its manner of presentation is materially inconsistent with the information or manner of its presentation in the financial statements.

In addition to the comments and recommendations in this letter, our observations and comments regarding the Academy's internal controls, including any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses that we identified, have been reported to you in the report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

This information is intended solely for the use of the board of directors and management of Star International Academy and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Wilkerson & Associate PC

Larry D. Wilkerson, CPA

Recommendations

STAR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY RECOMMENDATIONS

As a result of auditing standards required to be implemented last year, the audit continues to require a strong emphasis to be placed on the Academy's internal control systems. The primary goal of internal controls is to provide a reasonable (as opposed to absolute) protection to the Academy and its assets and financial information. During this year's audit process, we noted no items that required management to make changes; therefore, no recommendations are made for this year.